

Acknowledgements

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Milky way over mountains, 41019702 Sunrise in space, 22089059 Blue Giant star, 58139368 Southern Cross constellation, 35927716 Venus and crescent moon, 39957768

Cover image: Milky Way above the mountains. Getty images 510272219

Red Dwarf star, NASA

Matariki/Pleiades constellation, M45_filip. NASA

Milky Way at Royal National Park in Sydney, Australia.
Getty images 139494347

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Stars

XR404 1

Look at the sky at night. You can see many stars. Stars are bright lights in the sky. Stars are far, far away.



Some stars are big and some stars are little.

This star is little. It is called a Red Dwarf star.

There are lots and lots of Red Dwarf stars.

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This star is a medium-sized star.

It is called a Yellow star.

The sun is a Yellow star.



This star is called a Blue Giant star. It is the biggest and brightest star of all.

Most of the stars we see at night are Blue Giant stars.







This is the Southern Cross.



Some of the bright lights we see in the sky at night are not stars.

Sometimes we can see the planets.

This is the planet Venus and the moon.



Look at the sky at night. What a beautiful sight!



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Discuss with your student

- 1. Which are the brightest stars?
- 2. Why are most of the stars we see at night Blue Giant stars?
- 3. Why is the smallest star called a Red Dwarf star?
- 4. When Matariki is seen in the winter sky, people celebrate the beginning of the new year. What happens in your community at Matariki?
- 5. The Southern Cross has been used by people to find their way. What else do you know about the constellation of the Southern Cross?

